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necessary for your intended use. For example, other rights such as publicity, privacy, or moral rights may limit how you use the material. It's been a long ol' wait but Red Dead Redemption 2 is finally available on PC. Over a year since its console release, Rockstar's six-shooting, turn-of-the-century western is now optimised and ready to roll on the very
best graphics cards and CPUs from AMD, Nvidia, and Intel - but how well will Red Dead Redemption 2 run on PC? For some, not well at all - and you don't need me to tell you that. It appears that a handful of users are still experiencing the "exited unexpectedly" bug that plagued systems from launch - and currently remains without an official resolve
that works for everyone. We found that nuking Windows back to the Stone Age worked for us, but it's some price to pay for a little cowfolk action. If you've managed to salve your launcher woes and boot the game, however, you can finally enjoy some gunslinging gameplay in sharp, 4K glory. But Red Dead Redemption 2 isn't exactly what Arthur
Morgan might call a pot shot in performance. In fact, you might just need an RTX 2080 Ti to run it anywhere close to high settings at 4K. So let's run through the basics of today's testing. Lucky for us, Red Dead Redemption 2 has an in-game benchmark comprised of four passes - three of those are scene fly-overs. The final pass, however, is gameplay
following protagonist Arthur Morgan on a police chase through one of the west's larger towns. Thankfully this is representative of the game itself, and saves us trudging about in the snow trying to figure out another for today's purposes. We're also opting to ignore the in-game graphics fidelity slider within the game's graphics settings. Rather than
simple high, medium, and low presets, Rockstar has opted for a granular slider that adjusts to favour either performance or quality - the values of which appear to change alongside the GPU installed in the machine. That won't net us consistent results, so we're going to instead opt for a mix of medium and high settings that span two pages of A4
paper, as evidenced in the table below, and with ultra texture quality to really make every Ne'er-do-well and ageing frontier settlement come alive in vivid technicolor. And, of course, we'll be disabling V-Sync and triple buffering, too. Graphics settings Texture quality Ultra Anisotropic filtering x16 Lighting quality High Global illumination quality
High Shadow quality Medium Far shadow quality Low SSAO Medium Reflection quality Medium Water quality Medium FXAA Off MSAA Off Advanced graphics settings Graphics API Vulkan Near volumetric resolution Medium Far
volumetric resolution Medium Volumetric lighting quality Medium Unlocked volumetric raymarch resolution Off Particle lighting quality Medium Water reflection quality Medium Water physics quality Middle Resolution scale
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the potential performance across the span of options. We found that while maximising quality was visually exceptionally pleasing, it performed notably worse than our high/medium preset for only a slight tangible benefit to visuals. Maximising performance, on the other hand, was a major boon to overall fps. However, with textures dropped all the
way down to low, the game was a shadow of its former self - and a rather dismal affair. But don't fret if you find your card isn't performing quite as you'd hoped with the graphics settings we've decided upon. We'll be delving into the best settings for 60fps in Red Dead Redemption 2 later in this guide. As for API, Red Dead Redemption 2 has two
options: Vulkan or DX12. We'll be utilising Vulkan for the majority of our tests, but we will also be pitting both APIs against one another and testing Vulkan's Asynchronous Compute functionality. Note: The in-game benchmark spits out minimum 99th percentile frame times as whole numbers. Therefore the margin of error is a little greater than we're
used to - take them as best case scenarios. Which is the best graphics card for Red Dead Redemption 2? If you really want to nail down 60fps or greater in Red Dead Redemption 2 at high/medium settings, you'll need to pack at least an Nvidia 16-series GPU or greater. While the GTX 1060 6GB is one of the most popular graphics cards on the market
for mainstream gaming, it only just scrapes 1080p60 on average in our benchmark run. PCGN test bench: Intel Core i7 8700K, 16GB Corsair HX1200i, Corsair HX1200
1080p, but don't expect ultra-smooth high refresh rate gaming on anything other than the very best Nvidia Turing graphics cards - such as the RTX 2080 Super and RTX 2080 Super will net you acceptable
frame times, although its bitter rival, the AMD RX 5700, manages just a few frames more. Ramping up to 4K is a privilege enjoyed only by graphics card royalty. Red Dead Redemption demands serious silicon to reach 60fps at 4K, and even the RTX 2080 Super struggles to get there despite its power and price tag. The RTX 2080 Ti is the only option
for 4K in Red Dead Redemption 2 - at least without drastically dropping graphics settings. In case you were wondering about the launcher. Sadly, it seems the 4GB GDDR5 at this card to boot past the launcher. Sadly, it seems the 4GB GDDR5 at this card to boot past the launcher.
VRAM allocation at even 1080p. However, a few tweaks, such as those outlined below, may see this card whir back to life. What is the best CPU for Red Dead Redemption 2? Both AMD and Intel offer CPUs more than capable of delivering the performance required to let your graphics card run free. The Intel i9 9900KS was the best of the bunch, with
the i7 8700K not far behind, likely due to both chips' frequency buffs and single-threaded performance. PCGN test bench: Nvidia RTX 2080 Ti, 16GB Dominator @ 3,466MHz/Trident Z Royal @ 3,600MHz, MSI Z390 Gaming Edge AC/MSI X570 GODLIKE, Seagate Firecuda 510 1TB, Corsair HX1200i, Corsair HX1200i, Corsair HX1200i, Corsair HX1200i, Corsair HX120ii V2, Philips BDM3275 AMD's 12-core
Ryzen 9 3900X also performed well, trailing by only a few frames in the CPU-intensive 1080p benchmark. And what this chip lacked in average framerates, it more than made up for with superb minimum framerates - even higher than that of frontrunner Intel. What are the best settings for 60fps in Red Dead Redemption 2? If you can't quite hit the
magic 60fps mark in Red Dead Redemption 2, don't fret. All you need to do is drop one of the following graphics settings: TAA anti aliasing, texture quality, or screen space ambient occlusion. Only a minor change to any of these settings will see improvements anywhere from 2-4fps, while maintaining a high level of visual
fidelity. PCGN test bench: Intel Core i7 8700K, Nvidia GTX 1660 Ti, 16GB Corsair H100i V2, Philips BDM3275 And while you won't net any major uptick in performance, those few frames here or there could be the difference between a smooth
gameplay experience and a sluggish one. Should you use Vulkan or DirectX 12 in Red Dead Redemption 2? Simple answer: Vulkan. This open API offers the most consistent and highest fps in our testing across both Nvidia and AMD GPUs. There's one more consideration if you're running red team tech, however. AMD GPUs support asynchronous
compute, which essentially means compute tasks are not held to a steady clock and thus are faster in number-crunching tasks with supported software. Asynchronous compute can be activated in Red Dead Redemption via a small file tweak, which we'll explain below. PCGN test bench: Intel Core i7 8700K, 16GB Corsair Dominator @ 3,466MHz, MSI
Z390 Gaming Edge AC, Seagate Firecuda 510 1TB, Corsair HX1200i, Corsair HX1200i, Corsair H100i V2, Philips BDM3275 To enable asynchronous compute in Red Dead Redemption 2 > Settings Locate System.xml and open in notepad Locate the line
 "asyncComputeEnabled=false" Change false to true Save the file Boot the game In our testing, Asynchronous Compute netted us zero avg fps gain on an AMD RX 5700. However, if we ignore 99th percentiles for a second and look directly at the slowest frame times across runs, these were dramatically faster with asynchronous compute switched on
Minimum frame rate increased from 29fps to 59fps thanks to this feature, making for a smoother gameplay experience. It's well worth taking a look at the instructions below if you are running on any compatible AMD Radeon GPU. Can you run it? Check the Red Dead Redemption 2 requirements at PCGameBenchmark. To run the Red Dead
Redemption 2 system requirements, you will need an NVIDIA GeForce GTX 770 GPU, an Intel Core i5-2500K CPU, 8GB of RAM, and 150GB of space. Saddle up folks, and see if your PC can run the Red Dead Redemption 2 PC requirements. Fortunately, RDR2 is relatively old at this point, having released to PC in 2019. As a result, most gaming PCs
and laptops should have no issue meeting the minimum specs, but you'll need a lot of HD space if you hope to install this massive RPG.In order to meet the Red Dead Redemption 2 minimum requirements, you'll need to hunt down an AMD Radeon R9 280 graphics card or the nearest equivalent, and
8GB of RAM. The game will run on Windows 7 64-bit, but we'd recommend sticking with Windows 10 64-bit just to be safe. This setup will only run the game on the "Low" graphics setting, so you might be more interested in aiming for a higher branch of RDR2 system requirements. If you've the dollar to spare, you could shell out and grab some
hardware to meet the Red Dead Redemption 2 recommended specs. Upgrading your system with an Intel Core i7-4770K or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GeForce GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GEFORCE GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD Ryzen 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an NVIDIA GTX 1060 or AMD RYZEN 5 1500X CPU, 12GB of RAM, and an AMD RYZEN 5 1500
if your rig will meet the Red Dead Redemption 2 requirements for PC? Take our RDR2 benchmark test using our automatic checker or by manually entering your system details to see if you can run the game. Red Dead Redemption 2 size for download on PC comes in at a sizeable 150GB of HD
space. On consoles, the game only requires 105GB. If you can, install it onto an SSD for faster load times. With the game requiring a significant amount of HD space, you might find yourself short on your existing HDD or SSD. If so, check the PCGamesN buyers guide for the best SSD for gaming or just check the latest, best prices for SSDs. Red Dead
Redemption 2 laptopTo get the game running on laptop, you won't need any more powerful hardware than the PC RDR2 requirements demanded, meaning any laptop with an AMD Radeon R9 280 graphics card, an AMD FX-6300 processor, and 8GB of RAM should be able to launch the game. Of course, laptops struggle more than PCs when it comes
to heat dissipation and general cooling, and RDR2 is by no stretch a demanding game on the higher graphics settings. So, if you want to play Red Dead Redemption 2 on laptop smoothly, make sure you have a good cooling solution in place so your device doesn't burst into flames! How to improve RDR2 performanceRead Dead Redemption 2's graphics
are outstanding but quite hardware intensive. If you don't have a top of the line graphics card or processor then you'll start to notice a drop in performance when fighting larger groups of enemies, or journeying into the entity-heavy bayou. You can, however, improve your performance when playing RDR2 by lowering your graphics quality to the
minimum and closing any background applications which are taking up a large amount of your CPU or RAM usage. Don't have Google Chrome, or any Microsoft Office applications open in the background if you want to guarantee the best gameplay performance. Lower all the RDR2 settings that correspond to textures if you need to eke out some
additional performance. Lower the Lighting Quality and Reflecton Quality in particular if you're really struggling, as both impact your FPS significantly from what we've found in our testing. For a full list of RDR2 Steam Deck rating sits at
"Playable" rather than "Verified" on account of the game's UI being potentially difficult to read for users of the Steam Deck. Beyond that though, the game runs great on the Steam Deck and shouldn't experience any major graphical hitches. Red Dead Online via a separate, and far cheaper purchase, costing just
$4.99/£4.49. The Red Dead Online system requirements are exactly the same as RDR2, but you will require a good internet connection if you want to stand a chance against other players. Red Dead Online involves a fair amount of PvP, so anyone playing on a slower internet speed may want to consider using NordVPN at a low price, or sticking to the
singleplayer campaign.Looking to play the original game on PC? Check to see if your PC can meet the Red Dead Redemption 1 requirements. Or, if you fancy the modern era, check out the GTA 5 system requirements and the GTA 6 requirements. Or, if you fancy the modern era, check out the GTA 5 system with Windows 7 64-Bit and upwards. Looking for an
upgrade? Try our easy to use Red Dead Redemption 2 set up guides to find the best cards. Filter for Red Dead Redemption 2 graphics card comparison and CPU compare. We'll help you find the best deal for the right gear to run the game. Red Dead Redemption 2 set up guides to find the best deal for the right gear to run the game. Red Dead Redemption 2 set up guides to find the best deal for the right gear to run the game. Red Dead Redemption 2 set up guides to find the best deal for the right gear to run the game. Red Dead Redemption 2 set up guides to find the best deal for the right gear to run the game. Red Dead Redemption 2 set up guides to find the best deal for the right gear to run the game.
Redemption 2? We reference thousands of reports from PCGameBenchmark users running our FPS tracking app to tell you exactly how Red Dead Redemption 2 run at? Here are the typical frame rate
samples What frame rate does Red Dead Redemption 2 run at? Check our FPS drops and stutters? Want to know exactly how the game performs on your system? You can get a free easy FPS test for all your games using the PCGameBenchmark FPS monitor tool - your first step to
understanding how the parts in your gaming PC are actually performing in real-world conditions. Red Dead Redemption 2's average and min 1% FPS. The FPS you receive is also influenced by overclocking, throttling
background processes, and sometimes RAM speedThis is a free version of Red Dead Redemption 2 is still a big release that deserves a detailed benchmark analysis, much like what we've done for other titles this year like Borderlands 3 where we compared over 60 GPUs,
Metro Exodus, and most recently Fornite Chapter 2. Unfortunately those plans went out the window when we discovered how hard benchmarking this game was going to be. RDR 2 has a number of exitings, with half a dozen 'Performance'
modes, seven 'Balanced' profiles, and seven 'Quality' presets. That all sounds great, but problem is these settings don't apply a static configuration. Rather each of the preset's 30+ options are dynamically configured depending on the graphics card used. For example, the mid balanced preset might use mostly ultra settings with an RTX 2080 Ti, but
only medium with an RTX 2070 Super... it was all over the place. For benchmarking accurately we had to manually configure every graphics setting, every single time we changed a graphics setting, every single time we changed a graphics setting, every single time we changed a graphic setting all reverted back to their default. In order to bring you a timely test we decided to limit the number of GPUs,
though still we have over 20 of them for this feature. Red Dead Redemption 2 comes with a good built-in benchmark, however we refrained from using it for two reasons: first, it runs for far longer than necessary, a 5+ minute test is overkill when you are doing it three times over per GPU, per resolution. We also found a bug that would see it fail every
second or third run, particularly after a resolution change, forcing us to close the game and start over. As early reports indicate, Red Dead Redemption 2 on PC is not without bugs, and updating all your drivers to the latest versions is one of the first suggestions offered by Rockstar. Therefore we're testing in-game performance using the settlement of
Colter. Performance in this section appears to mimic that of the benchmark, so the numbers should be almost the same. As for quality settings, we've manually set every option to 'High' using the DX12 API as it runs considerably smoother than Vulkan on both Radeon and GeForce GPUs. If you're experiencing frame drops and stuttering using Vulkan,
we suggest using DX12 instead. Our GPU test rig has been used as usual sporting a Core i9-9900K overclocked to 5 GHz and 16GB of DDR4-3400 memory. The latest AMD and Nvidia drivers have been used, testing at 1080p, we see the GeForce RTX 2080 Ti is good for over 100 fps at all times in our
test, using the high quality settings. This is not amazing performance at 1080p considering how powerful the 2080 Ti is. We get a real sense of just how demanding this game is when looking at the GTX 1080p and 1660 Ti, both struggling to push past 60 fps - 60 fps at 1080p - that's crazy for GPUs of this caliber. Not only that but using these dialed
down quality settings the GTX 1060 6GB was laggy and the RX 570 was borderline playable. Ideally you'll want an RTX 2060 or Vega 56, that's a big ask for 1080p gaming. Something you might have noticed is how well the RX 580 destroyed the GTX 1060 and basically matched the 1070. Vega 56 easily beat the GTX 1080,
while the RX 5700 matched the RTX 2070 Super. Then we have the 5700 XT on par with the RTX 2080, so a super result here for AMD. Nvidia made it clear that Red Dead Redemption 2 doesn't support ray tracing, after somewhat misleading people on Twitter. We bring that up because looking at the 1440p results, you'd be forgiven for thinking DXRn on par with the RTX 2080, so a super result here for AMD. Nvidia made it clear that Red Dead Redemption 2 doesn't support ray tracing, after somewhat misleading people on Twitter.
was enabled. For an average of just 60 fps you'll require something like Vega 64, RTX 2060 Super or the RTX 2070. Those are brutal GPU requirements for 1440p gaming using dialed down quality settings. Finally we have 4K results, and good luck playing this game at this resolution without a RTX 2080 Ti. Even then we couldn't average 60 fps, but
for this style of game it was still very playable and most will probably be happy with around 40 fps. On a more personal level, I'd personally prefer at least 60 fps to fully enjoy this one, so I'd drop down to 1440p with a high-end GPU. Wrap Up For now AMD seems to be doing very well relative to the Nvidia competition and it's possible we'll see a
 Radeon or GeForce GPUs, and we do suggest using DirectX 12 over Vulkan. Also as noted earlier, you can't use the preset slider to compare quality levels on your system with others as it's possible default recommendations for different GPUs will kick in by using the slider, so you have to check on setting by setting. As for how demanding Red Dead
Redemption 2 is, and if those demands can be justified, that's a hard one to gauge. We'd expect to see some performance improvements down the road though overall the game looks amazing and it's extremely detailed. We don't welcome late PC launches but Rockstar has a good record supporting blockbuster releases, even years later GTA V on PC is
as good as ever and has a loyal fanbase behind it. We'll see how RDR 2 turns out. Shopping Shortcuts: GeForce RTX 2080 Super on Amazon GeForce RTX 2080 Super on Amazon AMD Radeon RX 5700 XT on Amazon AMD Radeon RX 5700 on Amazon GeForce GTX 1660 Super on
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span is a 1,017-foot (310 m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel
arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This panoramic photograph shows the main span of the Hell Gate Bridge, with
Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Photograph credit: Rhododendrites Recently featured pictures Community portal - The central hub for editors, with
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of the Gregorian calendar and a common year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 1918th year of the 20th century, and the 9th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the
Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year The ceasefire that effectively ended the First World War took place on the eleventh hour of the eleventh hour of the eleventh month of this year. Also in this year funs with only 352 days. As
the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 16: The Act of Independence of Lithuania Main article: January 1918 January - 1918 flu pandemic:
The "Spanish flu" (influenza) is first observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1] January 4 - The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France. January 9 - Battle of Bear
Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. The Red Army (The Workers and
Peasants Red Army) is formed in the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 - The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna.[2] January 19 - The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the
Bolshevik government on the same day. January 22 - The Ukrainian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russia. January 27 - The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kämärä. January 28 - Porvenir massacre
Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1 - Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny: February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 5 - The SS Tuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the
first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be torpedoed and sunk. February 23: Estonian Declaration of Independence February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul. February
13 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar to the Gregorian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14. February 16 - The Council of Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania,
declaring Lithuania's independence from Germany, Russia or any other state. February 18 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British authorities begin. February 19-25 - WWI: The
Imperial Russian Navy evacuates Tallinn through thick ice, over the Gulf of Finland. February 23 - Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1 - WWI: German submarine U-19 sinks HMS Calgarian off Rathlin Island,
Northern Ireland. March 3 - WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6 The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the F
explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first pilotless drone, the Hewitt-Sperry Automatic Airplane developed by Elmer Ambrose Sperry and Peter Cooper Hewitt, is test-flown in Long Island, New York, but development is scrapped in
1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 - WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany. March 8 - WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on
March 12, with the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory. March 15 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins.[6] March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 21-July
18 - WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins,
with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschütz), begins to shell Paris from 114 km (71 mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but
one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25 The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI. March 26 - Marie Stopes publishes her influential book
Married Love in the U.K. March 27 - WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 20 - March 20 - March 21 - WWI: The First Battle of Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley.
revolt in Baku, Azerbaijan, resulting in up to 30,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918 Styles of Lucy, Lady Duff-Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1918 April 1 - The Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Naval Air Service in Britain are merged to form the Royal
Air Force, the first autonomous Air Force in the world. April 5 - Salote succeeds as Queen of Tonga; she will remain on the throne until her death in 1965. April 6 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends.[6] April 9 - Union of
Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia votes to become part of the Kingdom of Romania. April 21 - WWI: Manfred von Richthofen, "The Red Baron", the war's most successful fighter pilot, dies in combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 - Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the
Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 - WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.
here. April 28 - WWI: Gavrilo Princip, assassin of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria, dies in Terezin, Austria Hungary, after three years in prison. April 30 - WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley.
Main article: May 1918 May 1 - WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture Rostov-on-Don on May 8. May 2 - General Motors acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 - WWI: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off
the German U-boat base here. May 11 - The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMT Olympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9 people May 14 - The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the Noon Gun on Signal Hill, is instituted by Cape Town Mayor Sir
Harry Hands. It will inspire the introduction of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8] May 15 The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9] May 16 - The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress
May 20 - The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado. May 21 - The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 - Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are
granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10] May 26 - The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic of Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Georgia declares its independence as the First Republic of Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Georgia declares its independence as the First Republic of Georgia declares its independence 
Armenia and the Azerbaijan Democratic Republic respectively. May 29 - WWI: The week-long Battle of Sardarabad concludes with defending Armenian forces victorious over the Ottomans. May 29-30 - WWI: Battle of Skra di Legen - The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians. June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvár
sunk by Italian torpedo boats Szent István Main article: June 1918 June-August - The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic.[11] Over 30 million people die in the following 6 months. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1918 June-August - The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic.[11] Over 30 million people die in the following 6 months. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins begi
while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 - V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 - WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent István is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Dalmatian coast. June 12 Grand Duke Michael of Russia is
murdered, thereby becoming the first of the Romanovs to be killed by the Bolsheviks. WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 - The Declaration to the Seven, a British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 - Suspects in the
Chicago Restaurant Poisonings are arrested, and more than 100 waiters are taken into custody for poisoning restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 - Bronx International Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition closes at the end of the
season.[12] Main article: July 1918 July 3 - Allied intervention in the Russian Civil War: The Siberian Intervention is launched by the Allies, to extract the Czechoslovak Legion from the Russian Civil War. July 4 - Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Reşâd, who has reigned since 1909),
himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 12 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The National Czechoslovak Committee is established. July 14 - The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy
Lou, who becomes one of the oldest people ever to star in a film, at a claimed age of 114. July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, Theodore Roosevelt, Theodore Roosevelt in action during the Second Battle of the Marne. July 17: Execution of the
Romanov family July 17 WWI: RMS Carpathia (famed for rescuing survivors of the RMS Titanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued. [13] Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor
Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia. July 21 - WWI: Attack on Orleans - Imperial German submarine SM U-156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans
Massachusetts.[14] Main article: August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces follows.[15] August 3 - WWI: August 
"black day of the German Army".[17] August 10 - Russian Revolution: The British commander in Archangel is told to help the White Russians. August 21 - WWI: The Second Battle of the Somme begins. August 23 - The Bessarabian Peasants' Party is
created. August 27 - Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 30 In response to the October Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives.[18]
Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 4 - WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentin concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line. September 4 - WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentin concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line.
Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army. September 12 - WWI: Battle of Havrincourt - The British take a German salient. September 14 - WWI: The Balkan front offensive by the Serbian Army begins. September 15-18 - WWI: Battle of Dobro Pole in the
Vardar Offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 18 - WWI: Battle of Epehy - British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force launches the Battle of Megiddo, incorporating the Battle of Sharon.
and the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Judaean Mountains. This day are fought the Battle of Tulkarm, and the Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20. The Third Transjordan attack in the Jordan Valley begins
 September 20 - WWI: The British Army's Desert Mounted Corps launches the Battle of Nazareth by 5th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Afulah and Beisan by the Australian Mounted Division, almost encircling the Yildirim Army Group still in the Judaean Mo
September 25 - WWI: The Battle of Megiddo ends with the Battle of Haifa, Battle of Samakh, and Capture of Tiberias. The Third Transjordan attack ends with ANZAC Mounted Division victory at the Second Battle of Amman, with the subsequent capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners.
September 26 - WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, the largest and bloodiest operation of the War for the American Expeditionary Forces. The Capture of Damascus begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 - WWI The Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues the advanced by British and Empire forces and advanced by British and Br
towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of Jisr Benat Yakub, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming
into force the next day. September 30 - WWI: The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus. October 2 - WWI
The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 3 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgaria military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the
Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the Western Front for 6 months. October 7 - The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence
from the German Empire, and demands that Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai from the Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai from the Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai from the Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania.
Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132, October 9 - Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 - The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermín earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76-116
people. A destructive tsunami contributes to the damage and loss of life. October 12 - Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453. October 16 - Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Völkermanifest manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of
national councils October 18 - The Washington Declaration proclaims the independent Czechoslovak Republic. October 21 - German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 21 - German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 21 - WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince
Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 - WWI - Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 28 Czechoslovakia declares its
independence from Austria-Hungary. A new Polish government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29 The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declared in Western Europe).
Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 - Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire
Main article: November 1918 November 1918 November 1 The Polish-Ukrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lwów. Serbian forces recapture Belgrade. Malbone Street and Flatbush
Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least 93 dead. November 3 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua. Poland declares its independence from Russia. German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin
to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model. November 4 - WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front. November 8 - The German
army withdraws its support of the Kaiser. The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. November 9: Proclamation of the Reichstag balcony November 9: Proclamation o
republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in German history. Provisional National Council Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. British battleship HMS Britannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty
lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistice Day November 10: Front page of The New York Times On Armistica Day November 10: Front Page On Armistica Day November 10: Front Page On Armis
[20] November 11 End of WWI: Armistice of 11 November 1918 - Germany signs an armistice agreement with the Allies, between 5:12 AM and 5:20 AM, in the "Compiègne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compiègne in France. It becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th month. [21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry
Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action. Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Józef Piłsudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief. Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate. Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and
socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic. The Second
Polish Republic is proclaimed with Józef Piłsudski as head of state. The provisional government of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Hesse. Frederick Francis IV, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's Republic of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden).
Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.
armistice. November 16 - The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Russia. November 18 - Latvia declares its independence from Russia. November 18 - Latvia declares its independence from Russia. November 18 - Latvia declares its independence from Russia.
warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow. [22] November 21 - Lwów, Galicia. November 21 - Lwów pogrom: Polish troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lwów, Galicia. November 22 The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the September-
October Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duke of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 - British military government of Palestine begins. [23] November 25 - General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at
Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 - The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army
invades Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 - Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 - Ernest Ansermet conducts the first
concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1918 December 1 By the Danish-Icelandic Act of Union, Iceland regains independence, but remains in personal union with the King of Denmark, who also becomes the King of Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult
having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Yugoslavia) is proclaimed, in particular ending Serbia's existence as a sovereign state for the
next 87 years (it would not regain its sovereignty until 2006).[25] Flag of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes December 4 - President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 - Estonian War of Independence: The British
light cruiser HMS Cassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors. [26] December 6 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia. December 14 Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne.
Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City. [28] December 16 - Vincas Mickevičius-Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet War. December 17 - Darwin Rebellion in Australia: Disaffected workers march on
Government House, Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth. December 21 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia. December 25 - Der Stahlhelm, Bund der Frontsoldaten, is
formed in Germany as a nationalist veterans' organization. December 27 - Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): Poles in Greater Poland (the former Grand Duchy of Posen) rise up against the Germans, ignited by a patriotic speech made in Poznań by pianist and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 - Sinn Féin enjoys a landslide victory in
Irish seats in the Irish general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Féin members will not take their seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while
detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons. [29] December 31 - A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the Georgian-Armenian War. Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is
founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture. [citation needed] João Figueiredo Gamal Abdel Nasser Gertrude B. Elion Nicolae Ceausescu January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2019) January 10 - Arthur Chung, 1st
President of Guyana (d. 2008) January 11 - Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982) January 15 João Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 1999) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1996)[30] January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d.
1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2011)[31] January 22 - Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2015) January 23 - Gertrude B. Elion, American scientist, recipient of the
Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 1999)[32] January 24 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceauşescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 27 Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 2005) Elmore James,
American musician (d. 1963) January 29 Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt, Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2016) Dame Muriel Spark, Scottish
author (d. 2006) February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 1995) February 6 - Lothar-Günther Buchheim, German author (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 1994) February 3 Joey Bishop, American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 1995) February 4 - Ida Lupino, Anglo-American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 1995) February 5 - Lothar-Günther Buchheim, German author (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 20
2007) February 7 - Marguerite Narbel, Swiss biologist and politician (d. 2010) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American professional wrestler, novelty singer (Pencil Neck Geek) (d. 2003) February 12 - Julian Schwinger, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 15 -
Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 19 - Fay McKenzie, American silent film actress (d. 2019) February 22 Don Pardo, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell,
American athlete (d. 1996) Miguel Gallastegui, Spanish pelotari (d. 2019) Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 28 - Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011) João Goulart
James Tobin Marquerite Chapman Elaine de Kooning Frederick Reines Pearl Bailey March 1 Roger Delgado, British actor (d. 1973) João Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976) March 4 -
Margaret Osborne duPont, American female tennis player (d. 2012) March 5 - James Tobin, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 1967) Mickey Spillane, American writer (d. 2006)[35] March 10 Günther Rall,
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German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)[37] March 17 - Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017) March 22 - Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1997) March 23 Kazu Naoki, Japanese soccer player (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Benin (d. 2016) March 29 Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990) Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1992) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny

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Blankers-Koen April 1 - Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989) April 6 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2017) April 8 - Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon
Danish architect (d. 2008) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswam, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)
1981) Anne Shirley, American actress (d. 1993) April 28 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 26 - Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch athlete (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist,
host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001) Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 1943) April 29 - Nils Östensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949) Mike Wallace Richard Feynman Eddy Arnold Birgit Nilsson Yasuhiro Nakasone Martin Lundstrom May 1 Jack
Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40] Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2017) May 6 Henrietta Boggs, Costa Rican-American author, journalist and activist (d. 2020) Zayed bin Sultan Al
Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2004) May 9 Orville Freeman, American politician (d. 2003) Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American-born Soviet spy (d. 1953) May 15 Eddy Arnold, American country
music singer (d. 2008) Joseph Wiseman, Canadian actor (d. 2009)[42] May 16 - Wilf Mannion, English footballer (d. 2000)[43] May 17 - Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2005)[44] May 19 - Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000) May 20 - Edward B. Lewis, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine
(d. 2004) May 23 Frank Mancuso, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2019) May 27 - Yasuhiro Nakasone, 45th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 2019) May 30 - Martin Lundström, Swedish
Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016) May 31 - Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2019) Franco Modigliani June 2 - Kathryn Tucker Windham, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2019) June 8 - Robert Preston, American actor (The
Music Man) (d. 1987) June 9 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2011) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 17 Derek Barber, Baron Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017) Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist
teacher (d. 1992) Raúl Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2003) Angel Martín Taboas, Puerto Rican-American politician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004)
Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 1955) Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2017) June 22 Cicely Saunders, English Anglican nurse, social worker, physician and writer (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore (d. 1993) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000)
Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 26 Ellen Liiger, Estonian actress (d. 1987) Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian Jewish musician (d. 2009) Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)[46] June 29 - Heini Lohrer, Swiss ice hockey player (d. 2011) June 30 - Jackie
Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2001) Ingmar Bergman Bertram Brockhouse Nelson Mandela Paul D. Boyer July 1 Ahmed Deedat, South African writer, public speaker (d. 2003) Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 1990) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo,
Spanish actor (d. 2006) July 4 King Tāufa'āhau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010) Eric Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010) Eric Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sa
2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1995) July 7 - Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman (d. 2009) Oluf Reed-Olsen,
Norwegian resistance member, pilot (d. 2002) July 9 - Jarl Wahlström, Salvation Army general (d. 1999) July 12 - Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2014) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2016) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2016) July 12 - Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2016) July 13 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 1955) Ted Oldfield, English footballer (d. 2006) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2016) July 13 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2016) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2016) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2016) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2016) July 15 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 16 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 17 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 18 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2016) July 19 Alberto A
2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2016)[49] July 15 Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) Bertram Brockhouse, Nobel Prize laureate
1999) July 17 - Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of Guatemala (d. 2003) July 18 Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2013)[50] July 20 - Auður Laxness, Icelandic writer, craftsperson (d. 2012) July 21 - Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian
schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007) July 22 - Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003) July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic, sociologist (d. 2017) Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2013) July 27 - Leonard Rose, American cellist (d. 1984) July 28 - Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993) July 29 - Edwin
O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2018) Hank Jones, American pianist (d. 2010)[51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson
Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustín Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 4 - Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 1988) August 5
Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2014) August 13 Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006) Frederick Sanger,
English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 20 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2010) August 22 Said Mohamed Djohar, President of the Comoros
(d. 2006) Martin Pope, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American composer, conductor (d. 1990) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physicist, space scientist and mathematician (d. 2020)[52] Maria Isaura Pereira de Queiróz, Brazilian sociologist
(d. 2018) August 27 Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)[53] Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate
(d. 2020) Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001) August 29 - Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 30 - Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002) August 31 - Alan Jay Lerner, American
lyricist, librettist (d. 1986) Chaim Herzog September 1 - Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2014) September 6 - Ludwig Hörmann, German cyclist (d. 2001) September 8 - Derek Barton, British chemist
Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) September 9 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015) September 14 - James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020) September 15 - Nipsey Russell, American comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2005) September 16 - Ismail
Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 1998) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 22 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 24 - Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018) September 26 - Peng
Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016) September 27 - Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 1983) Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020) Arnold Stang, American comic actor (d. 2009) September 30 Giovanni Canestri, Italian
cardinal (d. 2015) Aldo Parisot, Brazilian-American cellist and educator (d. 2010) October 4 - Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) October 6 - Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of Singapore (d. 2010) October 8 - Jens Christian Skou, Danish
chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2018) October 10 - Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 2018) October 13 Jack MacGowran, Irish film actor (d. 1973) Robert Walker, American
actor (d. 1951) October 14 - Thelma Coyne Long, Australian tennis player (d. 2017) Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 16 Louis Althusser, French philosopher (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister
(d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in Emergency! (d. 1999) October 22 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022) October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actress (d. 2008) October 25 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022) October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actress (d. 2008) October 25 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actress (d. 2008) October 25 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 25 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 25 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 26 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 26 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 27 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 26 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 27 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 28 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2021) October 29 - René de Obaldia, Fr
Francisco Griéquez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018) Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006) October 26 - Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2005) October 29 - Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2005) October 29 - Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2006) October 29 - Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 32 - Ian Stevenson,
parapsychologist (d. 2007) Billy Graham Spiro Agnew November 1 - Ken Miles, British sports car racing engineer and driver (d. 1966) November 2 - Raimon Panikkar, Spanish theologian (d. 2010) November 3 - Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003) November 4 Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in The
Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor (d. 1994) November 7 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2013) Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S. Presidents (d. 2015) November 9
 Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996) Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002) Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2019) November 10 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999) November 15 -
Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and academic (d. 2021) November 18 - Nicolás Kingman Riofrío, Ecuadorian journalist, writer and politician (d. 2018) November 26 - Patricio Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016) November 26 - Patricio Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016) November 27 - Borys Paton, Ukrainian scientist (d. 2020) November 29 - Madeleine L'Engle, American author (d. 2007)
November 30 - Efrem Zimbalist Jr., American actor (d. 2014)[54] Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn Kurt Waldheim Helmut Schmidt Anwar Sadat December 3 - Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2010) December 8 - Gérard Souzay
French baritone (d. 2004) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995) Fergus Anckorn December 11 - Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2008) December 11 - Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2008) December 12 - Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999) December 13 - Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d.
1920)[55] December 14 - B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014) December 15 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2022) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actor (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2022) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2022) December 1920)[55]
21 Francisco Miró Quesada Cantuarias, Peruvian philosopher (d. 2019) Fred Gloden, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austr
(d. 2000) Kumar Pallana, Indian actor (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2015) December 24 - Dave Bartholomew, American musician, songwriter and music producer (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2015) December 25 Bertie Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981)
December 26 - Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 - W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez S
1855) January 6 - Georg Cantor, German mathematician (b. 1845) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1892) Ellis H. Roberts, American politician (b. 1887) Charles-Émile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844) January 10 - María
Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña, Spanish Roman Catholic religious sister and Blessed (b. 1848) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1850) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1872) January 21 - Ivan Puluj, Ukrainian physicist
and inventor (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya Gustav Klimt Sultan Abdul Hamid II February 1 - Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 3 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 5 - Gustav Klimt, Austrian
painter (b. 1862), Spanish flu February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1842) Ernesto Teodoro Moneta, Italian pacifist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1833) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 14 - Sir Cecil
Spring Rice, British diplomat (b. 1859) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 16 - Károly Khuen-Héderváry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849) February 23 Adolphus Frederick VI, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (b. 1882) Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, British politician and colonial
administrator (b. 1836) Claude Debussy Martin Sheridan March 2 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 19 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1890) March 13 - César Cui, Lithuanian composer (b. 1835) March 14 Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the
United States (b. 1832) Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859) March 23 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862) Walter
Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Olympic athlete (b. 1881), Spanish flu Karl Ferdinand Braun Manfred von Richthofen Gavrilo Princip April 1 Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed in action) (b. 1890) Paul von Rennenkampf,
Russian general (executed) (b. 1854) April 4 - Hermann Cohen, German philosopher (b. 1842) April 5 - King George Tupou II of Tonga (b. 1874) April 19 - William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1877)[58] April 20 Jussi Merinen, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1873)[59]
Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1850) Paul Gautsch von Frankenthurn, Austrian statesman, Prime Minister (b. 1851) April 21 Friedrich II, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1850) Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1892) April 27 - Jacques Duchesne, French general (b.
1837) April 28 - Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, father of
singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1844) May 18 - Blandine Merten, German nun and Blessed (b. 1883) May 19 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1853) Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1875)[61]
May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62] Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgia Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, Russian re
action) (b. 1891) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, statesman and former Prime Minister (b. 1863) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 15 - Frank
Miles Day, American architect (b. 1861) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1858) June 26 - Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855) June 27 - Joséphin Péladan, French occultist (b. 1858) Sultan Mehmed V James McCudden Quentin
Roosevelt Emperor Nicholas II of Russia Henry Macintosh July 3 - Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844) July 9 - James McCudden, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1897) July 17 - Executed members of the
Romanov family: Former Emperor Nicholas II of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Maria
Tsarevich Alexei Nikolaevich of Russia (b. 1904) July 18 Prince Constantinovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia (executed) (b. 1864) July
20 - Francis Lupo, American soldier (b. 1895) July 22 Roy Earl Parrish, American politician (killed in action) (b. 1888) Manuel González Prada, Peruvian politician, author (b. 1891) July 26 Henry Macintosh, British Olympic athlete
(killed in action) (b. 1892) Edward Mannock, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1886) Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter
pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854) Gabriel Guérin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1892) August 5 - Peter Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854) Gabriel Guérin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1892) August 5 - Peter Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854) Gabriel Guérin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1892) August 5 - Peter Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854) Gabriel Guérin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, air combon and combon
1876) August 9 Marianne Cope, German-born American Roman Catholic nun and saint (b. 1838) František Plesnivý, Austro-Hungarian architect (b. 1845) August 10 Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1890) Erich Löwenhardt, German World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1897) Aleksander Uurits, Estonian
painter, graphic artist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1868)[63] August 30 - William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832) George Reid Eduard, Duke of Anhalt Prince Erik, Duke of Vastmanland Mudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader
of 1913 Euphrates rebellion September 2 - Sir John Forrest, Australia (b. 1847) September 6 - Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician (b. 1845) September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan,
German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848) Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 16 - Maurice Boyau, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888)
September 18 - Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1899), Spanish flu September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) September 28 True Boardman, American actor (b. 1882), Spanish flu Georg Simmel
German sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858) Freddie Stowers, American Soldier (killed in action) (b. 1896) September 29 - Frank Luke, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) Robbie Ross, British writer
(b. 1869) October 6 - Arthur O'Hara Wood, Australian tennis champion and fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1890) October 7 - Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1848), Spanish flu October 8 - Mikhail Alekseyev, Russian general (b. 1857) October 9 - Raymond Duchamp-Villon, French sculptor (b. 1876) October 11 - Wallace Lloyd Algie, Canadian
soldier (killed in action) (b. 1891) October 15 - Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b. 1838) October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1906)
Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. ca. 1900) Nikolai Ruzsky, Russian general (executed) (b. 1854) October 19 Harold Lockwood, American actor (b. 1850) Daniel Burley Woolfall, English
administrator, 2nd President of FIFA (b. 1852) October 25 - Amadeo de Souza Cardoso, Portuguese painter (b. 1890), Spanish flu October 29 Michel Coiffard, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1892), Rudolf Tobias, Estonian composer (b. 1873) October 31 Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1890), Spanish flu István Tisza, 2-time Prime
Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1849) November 2 - Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1896) November 2 - Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1896) November 4 Wilfred Owen, British poet, soldier (killed in action) (b. 1893) Andrew Dickson White, American academic and diplomat, co-founder of Cornell
University (b. 1832) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British occultist (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1859), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1857) Sir Peter
Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829) November 11 - Aleksei Evert, Russian general (executed) (b. 1857; may have died in 1926) November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish politician (b. 1874)[65]
November 15 - Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 25 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 26 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 27 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 28 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 28 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 28 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 28 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 28 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 28 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 28 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish flu November 29 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1884), Spanish 
lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852) December 9 - Samuel Swett Green, American library pioneer (b. 1837) December 11 - Ivan Cankar, Slovenian writer (b. 1876), Spanish flu December 13 - Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until
1918 (b. 1848) December 14 - Sidónio Pais, Portuguese politician, general, diplomat, 66th Prime Minister of Portugal and 4th President of Portugal (b. 1872), assassinated December 20 - Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1884) December 20 - Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1884) December 22 - Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1884) December 23 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1884) December 24 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian Schillingsfürst, Austrian
1863) December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1853) Physics - Max Planck Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Literature - not awarded Peace - not awarded ^ Barry, John M. (2005). The Great Influenza; The Story of the
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and Germany 1914-1918 (1972) pp 243-92. New International Year Book: A Record of Events and Progress... T. Nelson & Sons. Retrieved from " 3 > Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 2025 May 4 in recent years 2025 (Sunday) 2024 (Saturday) 2020 (Monday) 2018 (Friday) 2016 (Wednesday) Day of the year May 4 is the 124th day of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian
calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year. 1256 - The Augustinian monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1436 - Assassination of the Swedish rebel
(later national hero) Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson (27 April O.S.).[3] 1471 - Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4] 1493 - In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the Line of
Demarcation.[5] 1626 - Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6] 1738 - The Imperial Theatrical School, the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8] 1799 - Fourth Anglo-
Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9] 1814 - Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10] 1814 - King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish
Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12] 1859 - The Cornwall in England.[13] 1869 - The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the
Tokugawa shogunate navy in the Sea of Japan off the city of Hakodate, leading to the surrender of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers for the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers.
trying to break up a labor rally, killing one officer. Ensuing gunfire leads to the deaths of a further seven officers and four civilians.[16] 1904 - The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal. 1910 - May Fourth Movement: Student
demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 - The United Kingdom general strike begins. 1927 - The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18] 1932 - Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his
sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion. [19] 1942 - World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USS Yorktown on Japanese naval forces at
Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before. 1945 - World War II: The German surrender at Lüneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day. It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the
Netherlands, Denmark and northwest Germany. 1946 - In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot. 1949 - The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tomà, due to an injury and Renato
Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash. 1953 - Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea. 1959 - The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held. 1961 - Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude
record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strato-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67 km). 1970 - Vietnam War: Kent State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The students were
protesting the Cambodian Campaign of the United States and South Vietnam. 1972 - The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 - The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442 m) as the world's tallest
building.[20] 1978 - The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people.[21] 1979 - Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 - Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMS Sheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet
missile during the Falklands War. 1988 - The PEPCON disaster rocks Henderson, Nevada, as tons of Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 - Iran-Contra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 - Space Shuttle Atlantis
launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound Magellan space probe. [22] 1990 - Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union. 1994 - Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. 1998 - A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives
"Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty. 2000 - Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London (an office separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London).
Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria. [23] 2007 - Greensburg, Kansas is almost completely destroyed by the 2007 Greensburg tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale. 2014 - Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in
Nairobi, Kenya.[24] 2019 - The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion.[25] 2023 - Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass
shooting in the country in two days. [26][27][28] 1006 - Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and poet (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637) 1635 - Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented
the piano (died 1731) 1677 - Françoise-Marie de Bourbon, French noblewoman (died 1749) 1715 - Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1799) 1752 - John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825) 1757 -
Manuel Tolsá, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1816) 1767 - Tyagaraja, Indian composer (died 1837) 1772 - Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1823) 1796 - Horace Mann, American educator and politician (died 1859) 1796 -
William Pennington, American lawyer and politician, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United States (died 1859) 1820 - Julia Gardiner Tyler, American wife of John Tyler, 11th First Lady of the United States (died 1889) 1820 - John
Whiteaker, American soldier, judge, and politician, 1st Governor of Oregon (died 1902) 1822 - Charles Boucher de Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915) 1825 - Thomas Henry Huxley, English biologist, anatomist, and academic (died 1895) 1825 - Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American historian,
photographer, and academic (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1900) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English soldier and explorer (died 1864) 1843 - Bianka Blume, German opera singer (died 1864) 1843 - Wang
Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1944) 1884 - Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American cardinal (died 1944) 1884 - Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1945) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and
administrator (died 1986) 1903 - Luther Adler, American actor (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984) 1907 - Walter Walsh, American target shooter and FBI agent (died 2014) 1913 - Princess
Katherine of Greece and Denmark (died 2007) 1914 - Maedayama Eigoro, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 2006) 1916 - Jane Jacobs, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003) 1917 - Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and
historian (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2012) 1925 - Maurice R. Greenberg,
American businessman and philanthropist 1928 - Maynard Ferguson, Canadian trumpet player and bandleader (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023) 1929 - Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2015) 1929 - Audrey Hepburn,
Belgian-British actress and humanitarian (died 1993) 1930 - Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family 1932 - Harlon Hill, American bassist and educator 1937 - Dick Dale, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican
journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American physician and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author (died 2018) 1945 - Robert Machray, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1945 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Russi Taylor, American physician and author 1941 - Russi Taylor, American physician and
actor (died 2025)[32][33] 1946 - John Barnard, English car designer 1946 - Gary Bauer, American political activist 1946 - John Watson, British race car driver 1948 - King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012) 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician 1951 - Jackie
Jackson, American singer-songwriter and dancer 1954 - Ryan Cayabyab, Filipino pianist, composer, and conductor 1956 - Ken Oberkfell, American baseball player and coach 1957 - Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier 1958 - Keith
Haring, American painter (died 1990) 1958 - Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs 1959 - Randy Travis, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and actor 1960 - Werner Faymann, Austrian politician, 28th Chancellor of Austria 1961 - Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer 1967 -
Kate Garraway, English journalist 1967 - Ana Gasteyer, American actress and singer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American singer-songwriter 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter 1970 - Dawn Staley, American bass player and songwriter 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American bassetball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American bassetball player 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American bassetball player 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American bassetball player 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American bassetball player 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American bassetball player 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American bassetball player 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American bassetball player 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley actor actor and producer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley actor act
and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1974 - Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Igor Biscan, Croatian footballer and manager 1978 - James Harrison, American football player[37]
1979 - Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer 1979 - Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player 1980 - Andrew Raycroft, Canadian ice hockey player 1981 - Pallon Weekes, American singer-songwriter and musician 1983 - Derek Roy,
Canadian ice hockey player 1984 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Ravi Bopara, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American basketball player 1987 - Cesc Fàbregas, Spanish footballer
and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer 1989 - Victor Oladipo, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese
sumo wrestler 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40] 408 - Venerius, archbishop of Milan 784 - Arbeo, bishop of Freising 1003 - Herman II, duke of Swabia 1038 - Gotthard of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960) 1406 - Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331) 1436
Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.), [41] 1471 - Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Baygara, Timurid ruler of Herat (born 1438) 1519 - Lorenzo de' Medici, duke of Urbino (born 1492)[42] 1535
1522) 1615 - Adriaan van Roomen, Flemish priest and mathematician (born 1561) 1626 - Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1630) 1684 - John Nevison, English criminal (born 1639) 1729 - Louis Antoine de Noailles, French cardinal (born 1651) 1734 - James
Thornhill, English painter and politician (born 1675) 1737 - Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1714) 1776 - Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1799 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1714) 1776 - Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1799 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1714) 1776 - Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1799 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1790 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1790 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1790 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1790 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1790 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1790 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1718) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 17
1750) 1811 - Nikolay Kamensky, Russian general (born 1776) 1816 - Samuel Dexter, American lawyer and politician, 4th United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of the Treasury (born 1761) 1824 - Joseph Joubert, French author (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo
and Cuba (born 1757)[43] 1839 - Denis Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1784) 1859 - Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician and philosopher (born 1815) 1901 - John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1831)
 1903 - Gotse Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian revolutionary IMRO (born 1872) 1912 - Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1891) 1916 - John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1851) 1916 - Willie
Pearse, Irish rebel (born 1881) 1916 - Joseph Plunkett, Irish rebel and writer (born 1887) 1919 - Milan Rastislav Štefánik, Slovak general and politician (born 1880) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1877) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1887) 1916 - Joseph Plunkett, Irish rebel (born 1887) 1918 - Wiktor Kingissepp, Estonian politician (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1887) 1916 - Joseph Plunkett, Irish rebel (born 1887) 1916 - Joseph Plunkett, Irish rebel (born 1887) 1918 - Wiktor Kingissepp, Estonian politician (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1887) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1887) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1887) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1887) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and tennis player (born 1888) 1
1937 - Gina Oselio, Norwegian opera singer (born 1858). [45] 1938 - Kanō Jigorō, Japanese founder of judo (born 1860) 1945 - Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880) 1953 -
Alexandre Pharamond, French rugby player (born 1876)[46] 1955 - George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1883) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and
theatrical producer (born 1902)[47] 1972 - Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)[48] 1972 - Edward Calvin Kendall, American author and playwright (born 1917) 1975 - Moe Howard, American actor, singer, and screenwriter (born 1897) 1976 -
Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1886) 1980 - Josip Broz Tito, Yugoslavia (born 1913) 1983 - Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and composer (born 1911) 1984 - Diana Dors, English actress (born 1931) 1985 - Fikri Sönmez,
Turkish tailor and politician (born 1938) 1985 - Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1942)[49] 1987 - Cathryn Damon, American actress (born 1930) 1988 - Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish America (born 1891)
1990 - Emily Remler, American guitarist (born 1957) 1991 - Mohammed Abdel Wahab, Egyptian singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1922) 1992 - Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1927) 1993 - France Štiglic, Slovenian film director and screenwriter (born 1919) 1995 - Connie Wisniewski, American baseball player (born 1922)[50]
2000 - Hendrik Casimir, Dutch physicist and academic (born 1909) 2001 - Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956) 2004 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965)[51] 2005 - David Hackworth, American colonel and journalist (born 1930)
2008 - Fred Baur, American chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52] 2009 - Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American principles (born 1923) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Bob Stewart, American television producer,
founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920) 2012 - Adam Yauch, American rapper and director (born 1964) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate
(born 1917) 2013 - Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1914) 2013 - César Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922) 2014 - Dick Avers, American author and
illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1983) 2014 - Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1923) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1938) 2014 - Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947) 2014 - Jean-Paul Ngoupandé, Central African
politician, Prime Minister of the Central African Republic (born 1948) 2015 - Ellen Albertini Dow, American actress (born 1931) 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player (born 1946)[53] 2016 - Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1946) 2020 - Don Shula,
American football player and coach (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American carpenter and activist (born 1950)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58] Anti-Bullying Day
(United Nations) Bird Day (United States) Cassinga Day (Namibia) Christian feast day: Blessed Ceferino Giménez Malla Blessed Michał Giedroyć English Saints and Martyrs of the Reformation Era (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod) Florian José María Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic
Calendar) Sacerdos of Limoges Venerius of Milan May 4 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics) Coal Miners Day (India) [59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (Republic of China) Youth Day (China) Remembrance Day for Martyrs and
Disabled (Afghanistan) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International observance) World Give Day Youth Day (Fiji) ^ Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p. 40. ISBN 9789004243828. ^ Bray, Gerald
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